

Extrait de :

Daniel Debomy, « L'UE malgré tout ? Les opinions publiques européennes face aux crises (2005-2015) », *Études & Rapports n° 111*, Institut Jacques Delors, juin 2016.

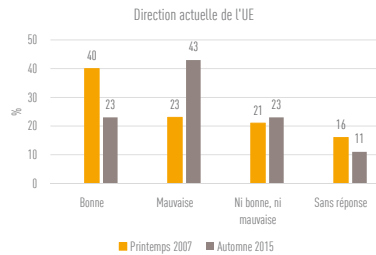
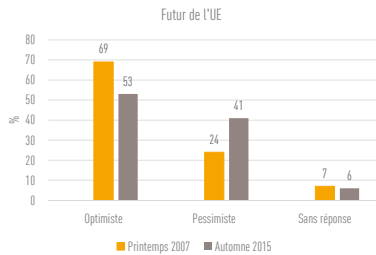
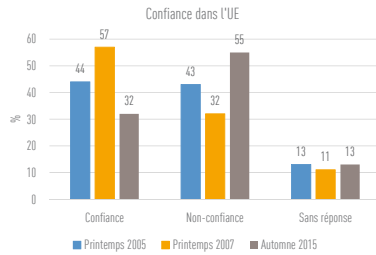
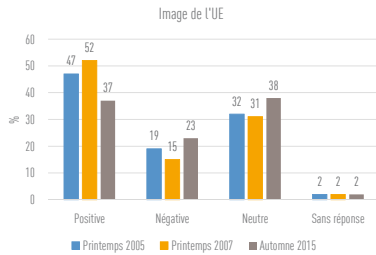
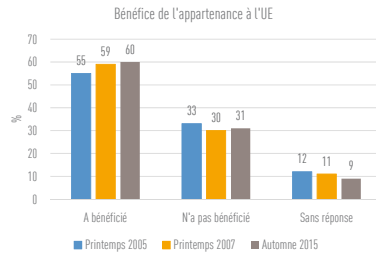
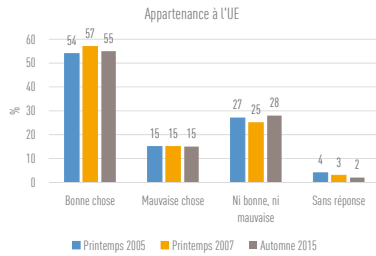
ANNEXE 2 : LA PERCEPTION DE L'UE PAR LES OPINIONS PUBLIQUES DES 28 ÉTATS MEMBRES

Les graphiques ci-après représentent, pour la moyenne de l'UE et les 28 États membres, l'évolution des six indicateurs analysés dans cette Étude entre le printemps 2005 et l'automne 2015 ; les données relatives au futur et à la direction de l'UE n'existant pas au printemps 2005, elles sont données pour le printemps 2007.

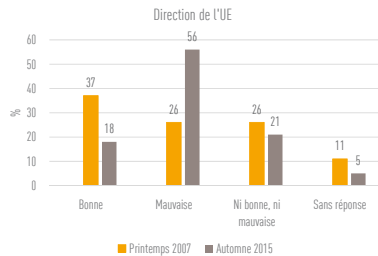
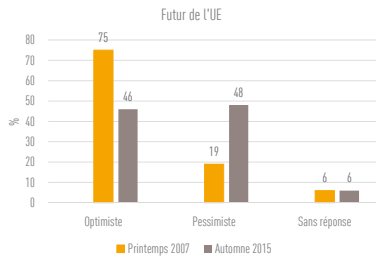
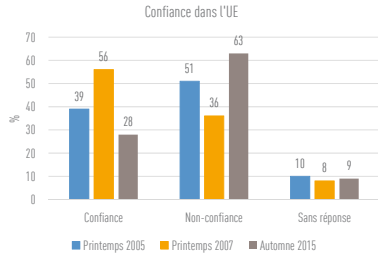
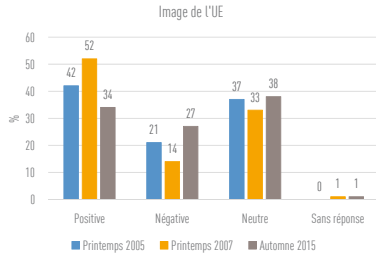
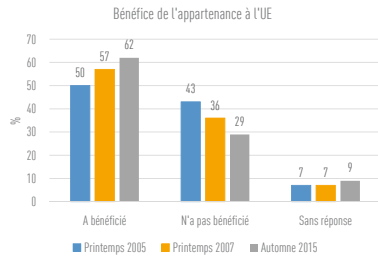
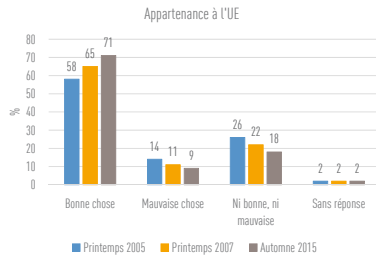
Les questions posées sont les suivantes :

- **Appartenance à l'UE :**
 « D'une façon générale, pensez-vous que le fait pour (notre pays) de faire partie de l'Union européenne est : une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose, une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ? »
 Pour les pays candidats en 2005 (Bulgarie, Croatie et Roumanie), la question est : « D'une façon générale, pensez-vous que le fait pour (notre pays) de faire partie de l'Union européenne sera : une bonne chose, une mauvaise chose, une chose ni bonne ni mauvaise ? »
- **Bénéfice de l'appartenance :**
 « Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que (notre pays) a bénéficié ou non de son appartenance à l'Union européenne ? »
 Pour les pays candidats en 2005 (Bulgarie, Croatie et Roumanie), la question est : « Tout bien considéré, estimez-vous que (notre pays) bénéficiera ou non de son appartenance à l'Union européenne ? »
- **Image de l'UE :**
 « En général, l'image que vous avez de l'Union européenne est-elle très positive, assez positive, neutre, assez négative, ou très négative ? ».
- **Confiance dans l'UE :**
 « Je voudrais maintenant vous poser une question à propos de la confiance que vous inspirent certains médias et certaines institutions. Pour chacun des médias suivants et chacune des institutions suivantes, pourriez-vous me dire si vous avez plutôt confiance ou plutôt pas confiance en lui/elle ? » (Question posée, entre autres, sur l'Union européenne).
- **Futur de l'UE :**
 « Diriez-vous que vous êtes très optimiste, plutôt optimiste, plutôt pessimiste ou très pessimiste concernant le futur de l'Union européenne ? »
- **Direction de l'UE :**
 « En ce moment, diriez-vous que, d'une manière générale, les choses vont dans la bonne ou dans la mauvaise direction dans l'Union européenne ? »

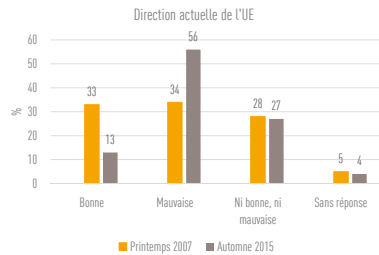
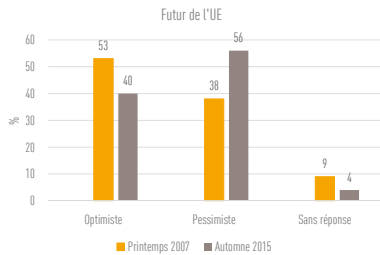
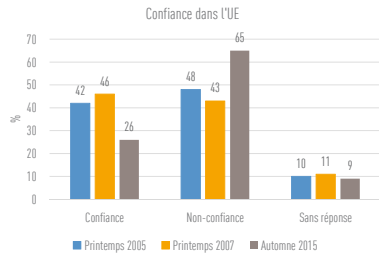
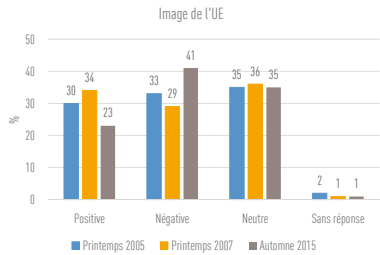
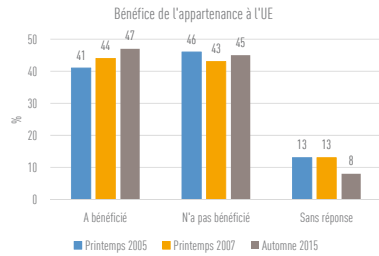
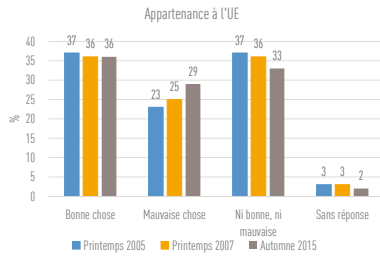
GRAPHIQUE I ► LES OPINIONS PUBLIQUES EUROPÉENNES ET L'UE (2005-2015)



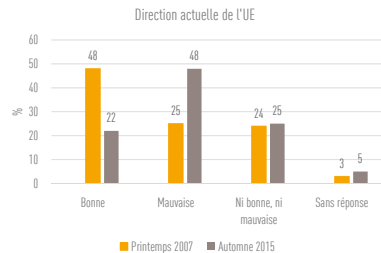
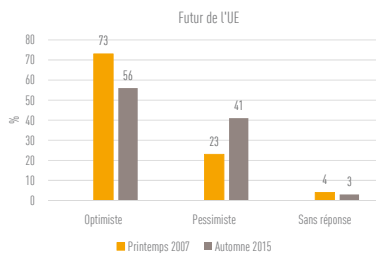
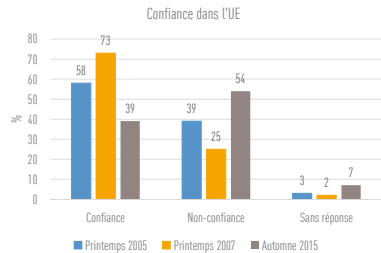
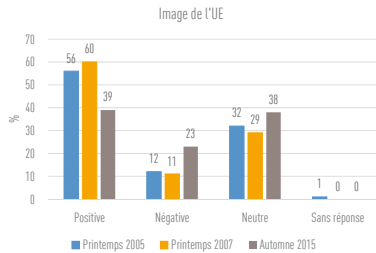
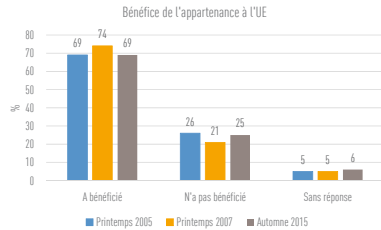
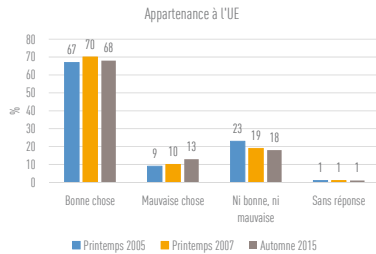
GRAPHIQUE II ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE ALLEMANDE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



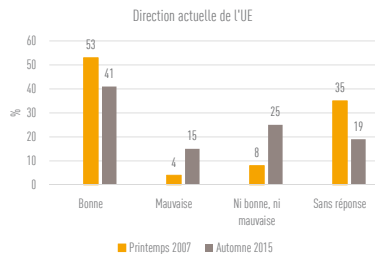
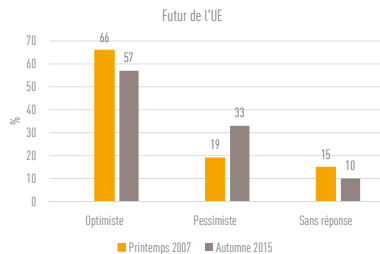
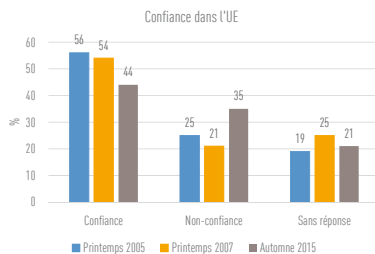
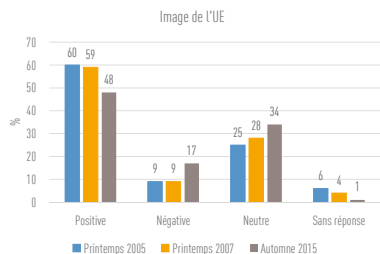
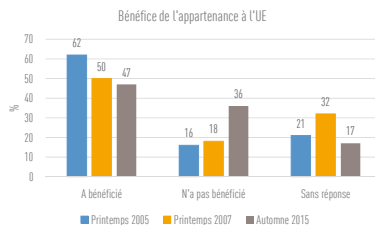
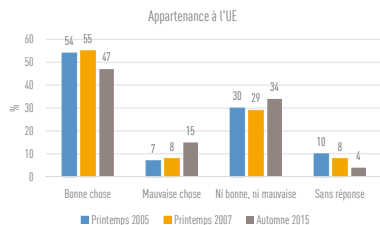
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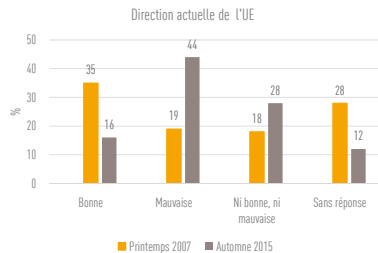
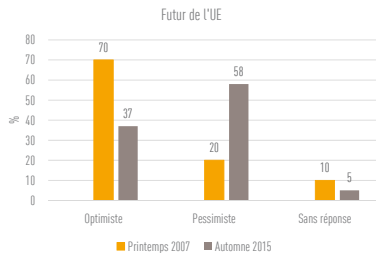
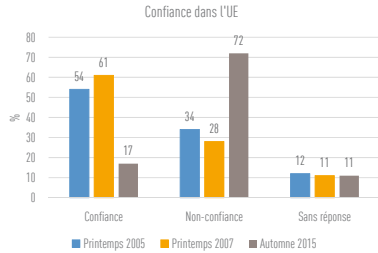
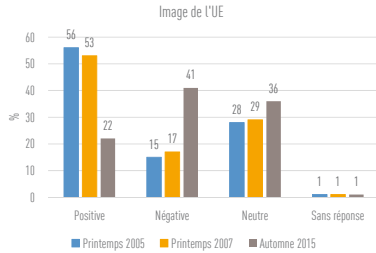
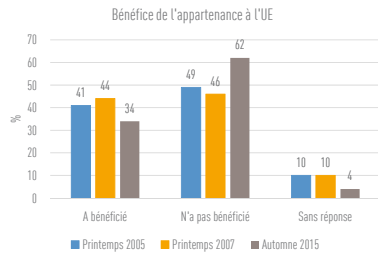
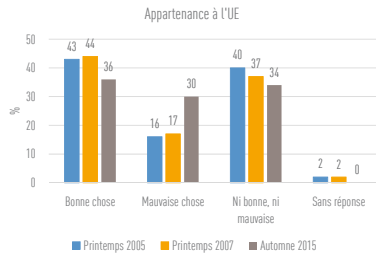
GRAPHIQUE IV ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE BELGE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



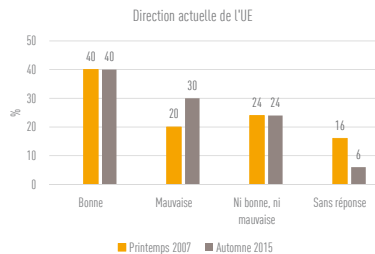
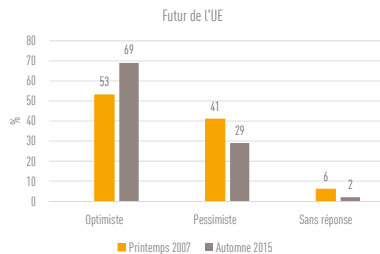
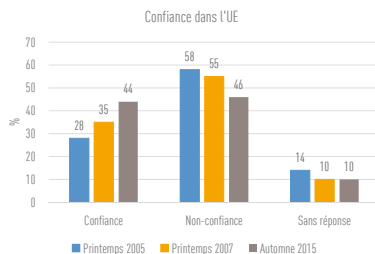
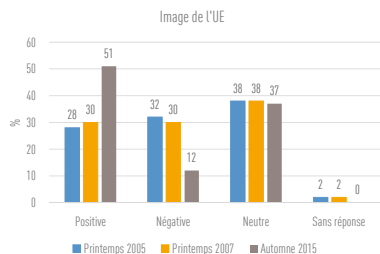
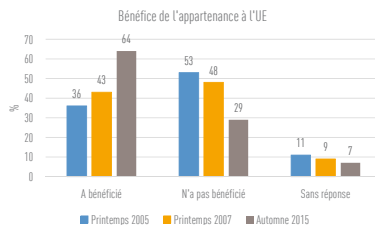
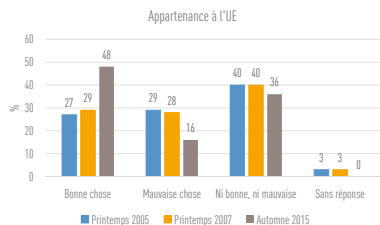
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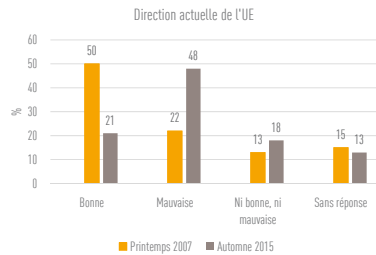
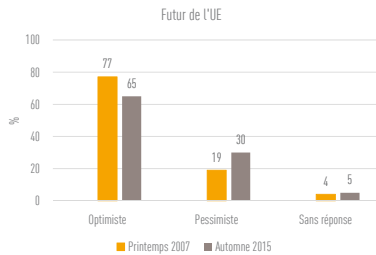
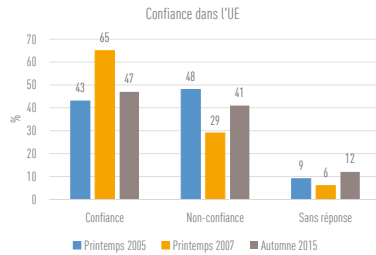
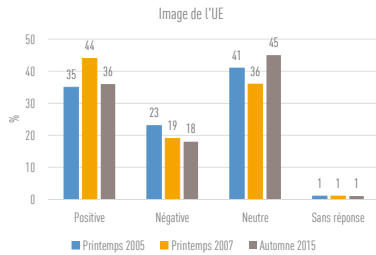
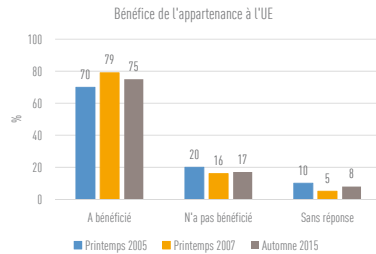
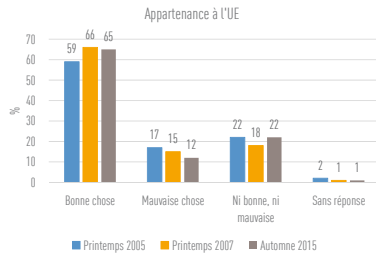
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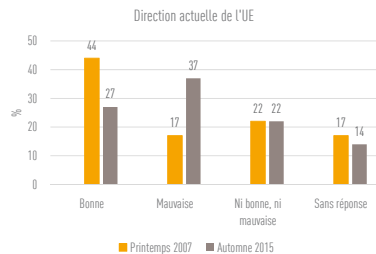
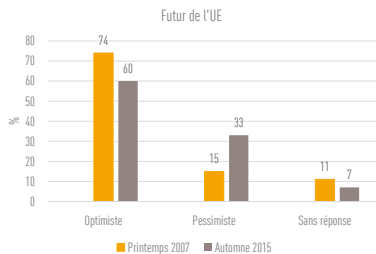
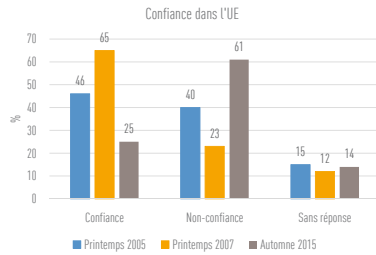
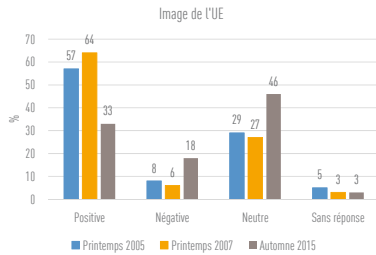
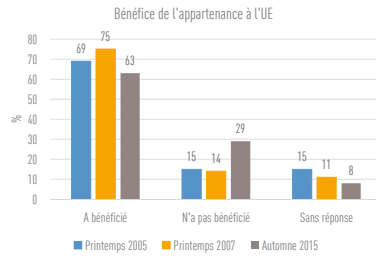
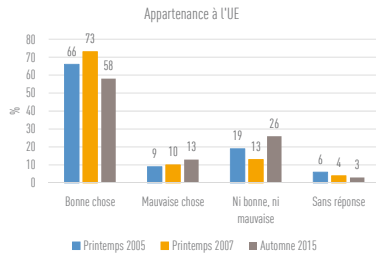
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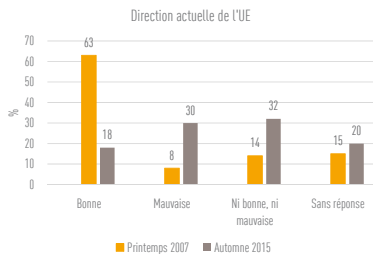
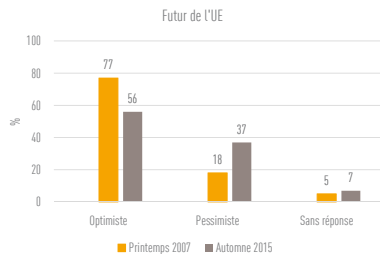
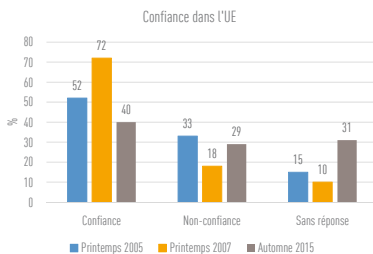
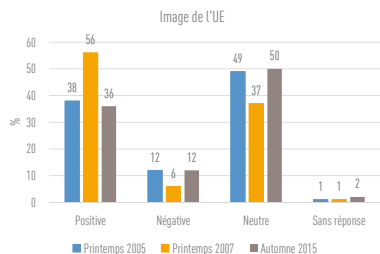
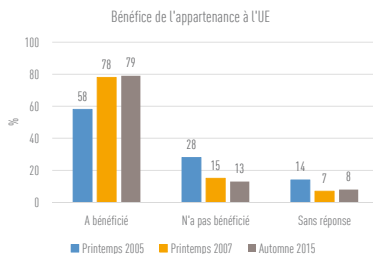
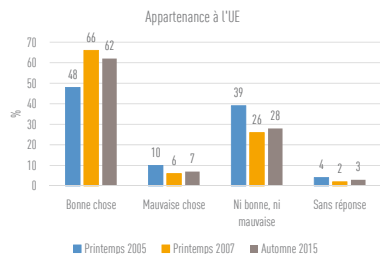
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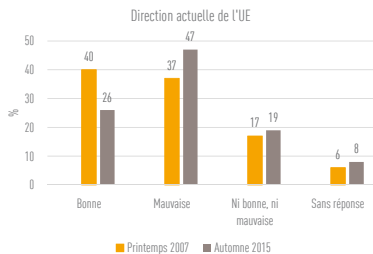
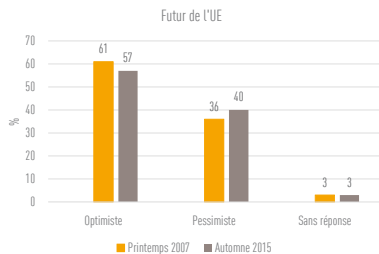
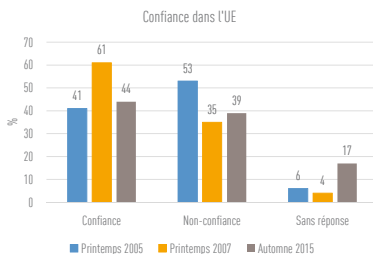
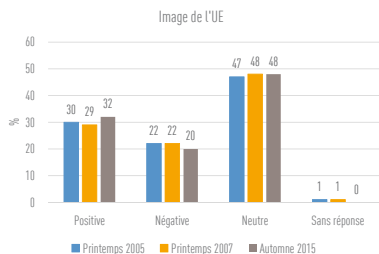
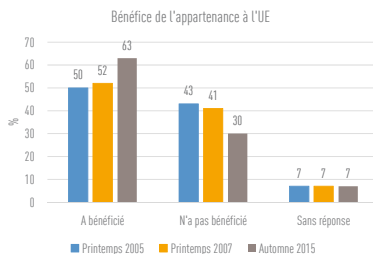
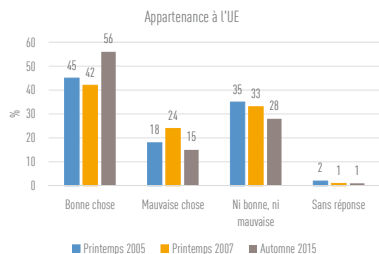
GRAPHIQUE IX ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE ESPAGNOLE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



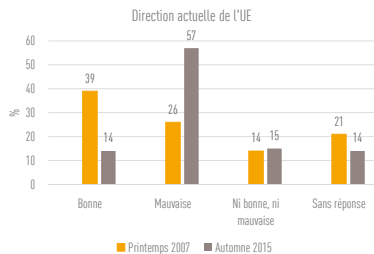
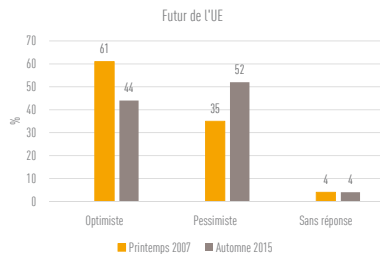
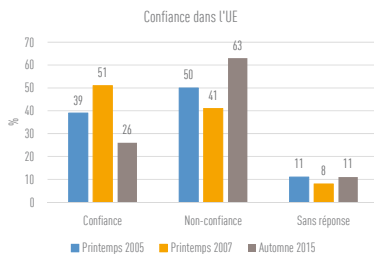
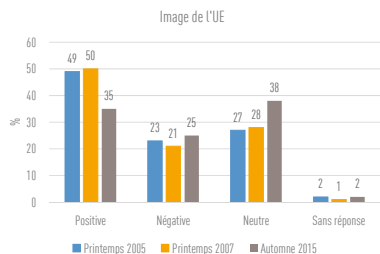
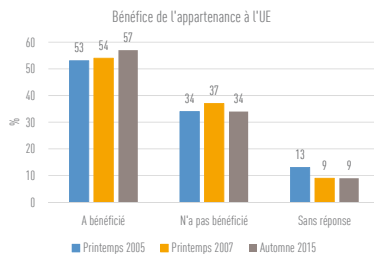
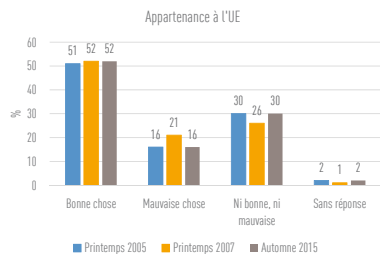
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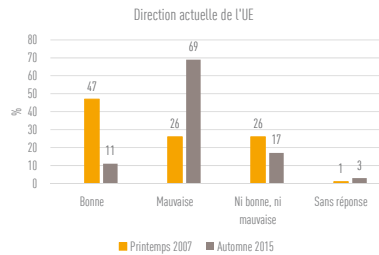
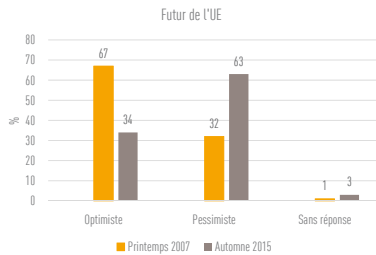
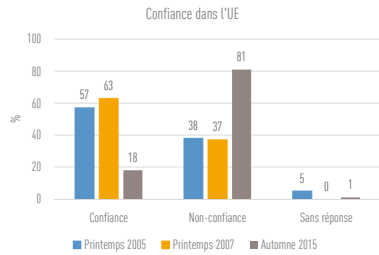
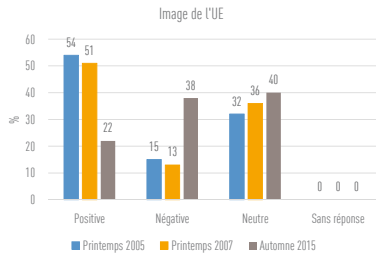
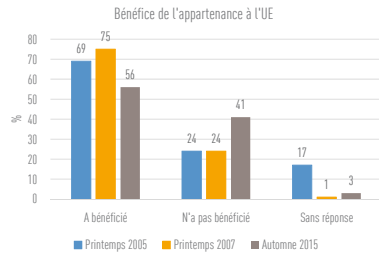
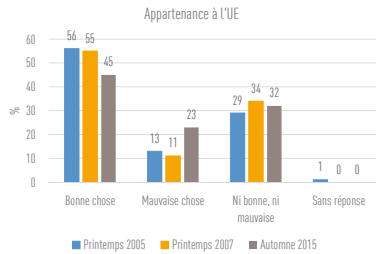
GRAPHIQUE XI ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE FINLANDAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



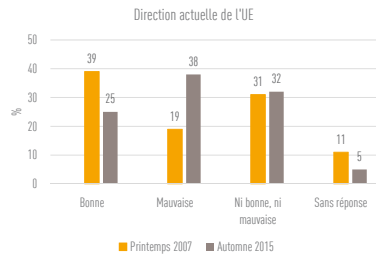
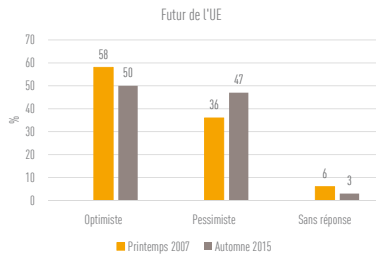
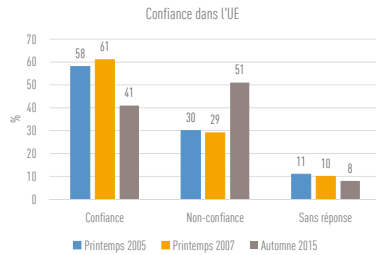
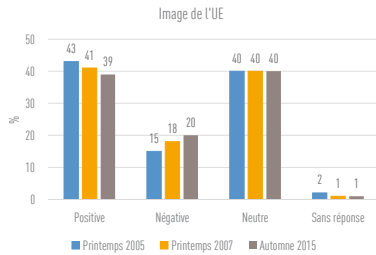
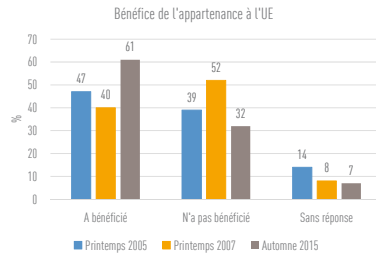
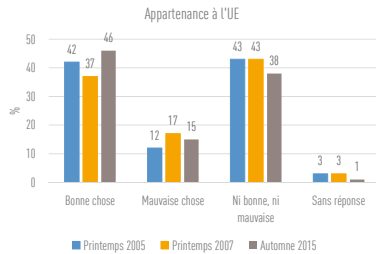
GRAPHIQUE XII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



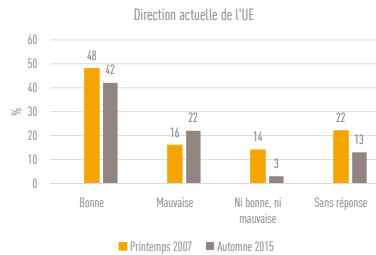
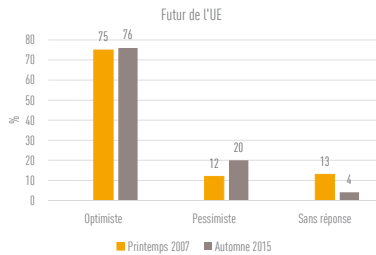
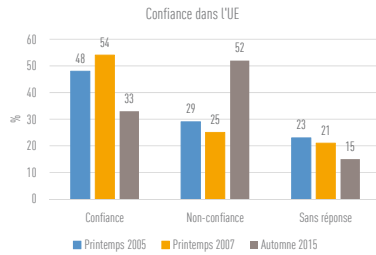
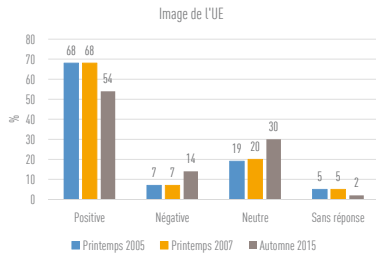
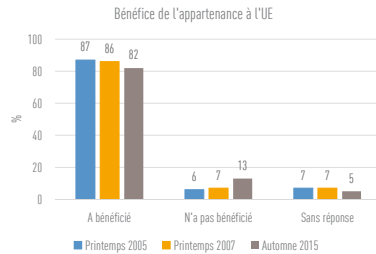
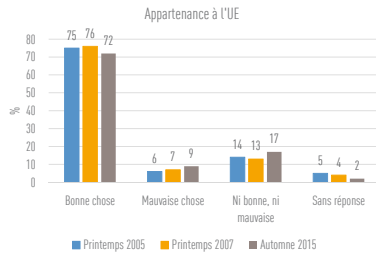
GRAPHIQUE XIII ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE GRECQUE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



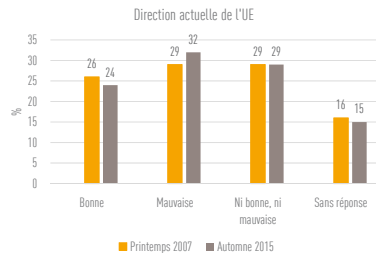
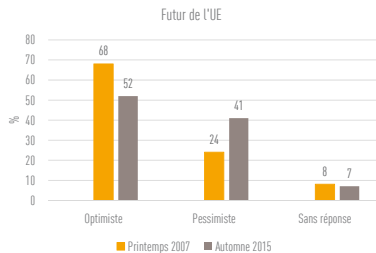
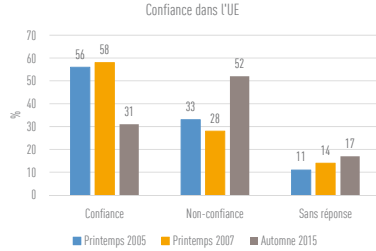
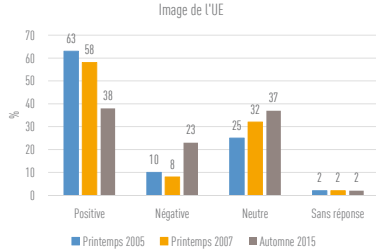
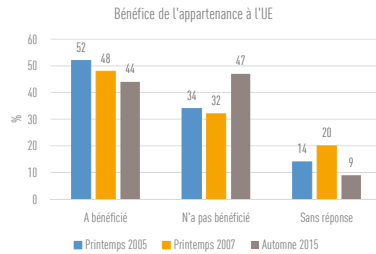
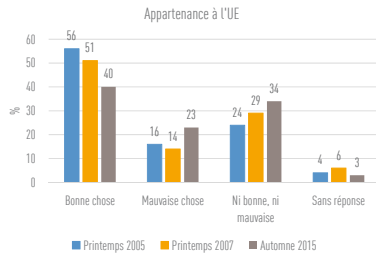
GRAPHIQUE XIV ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE HONGROISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



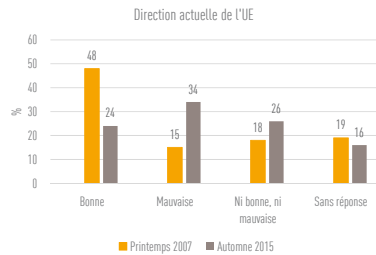
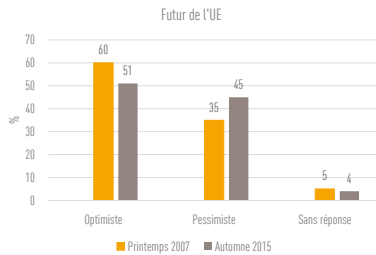
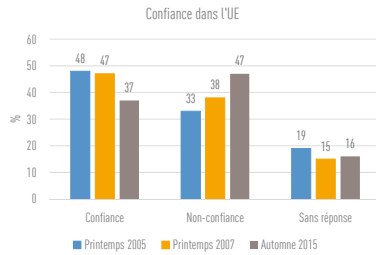
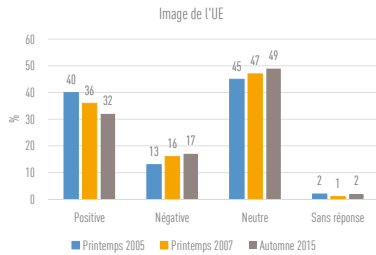
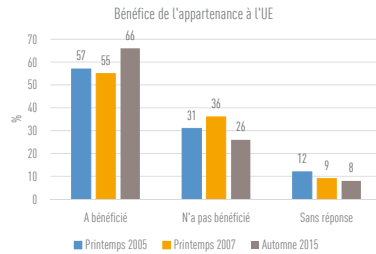
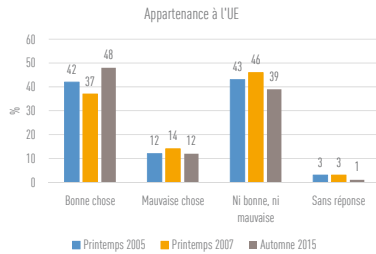
GRAPHIQUE XV ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE IRLANDAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



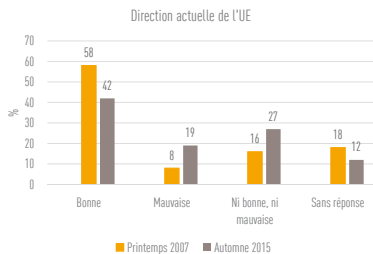
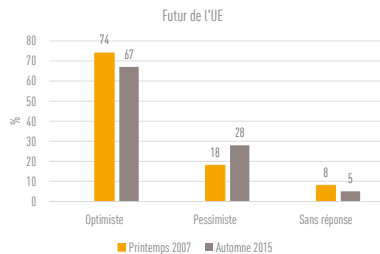
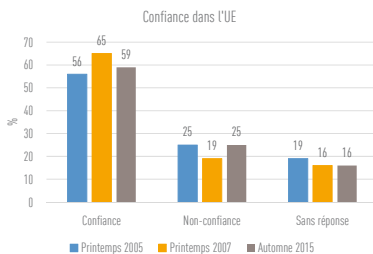
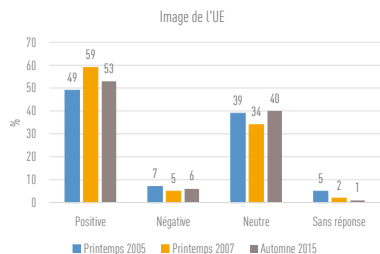
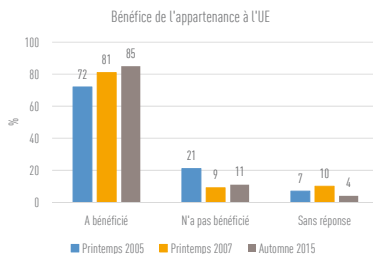
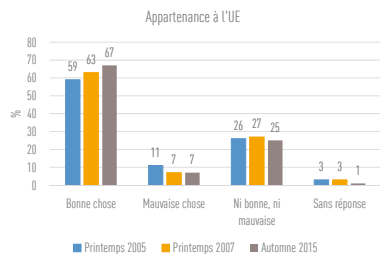
GRAPHIQUE XVI ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE ITALIENNE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



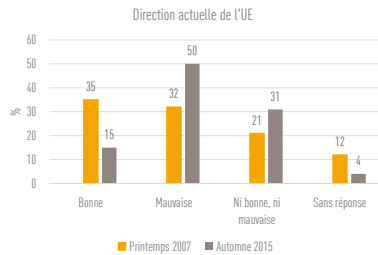
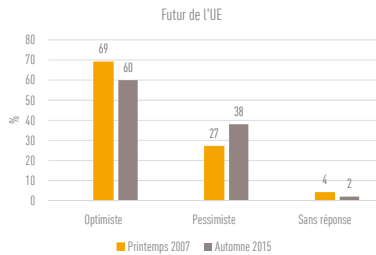
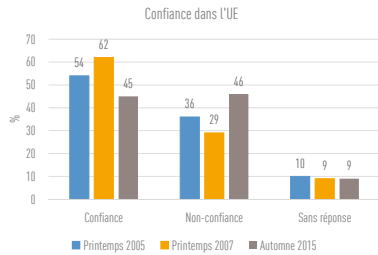
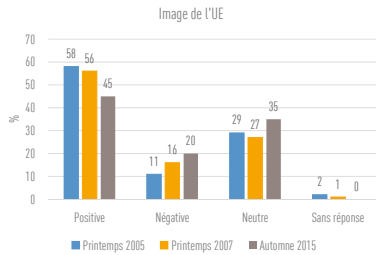
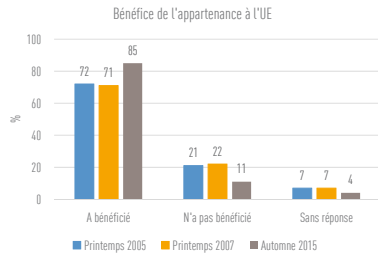
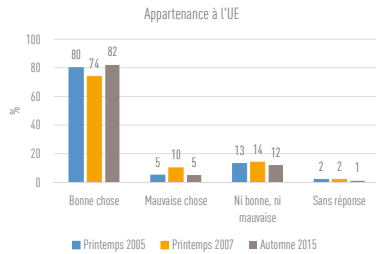
GRAPHIQUE XVII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE LETTONE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



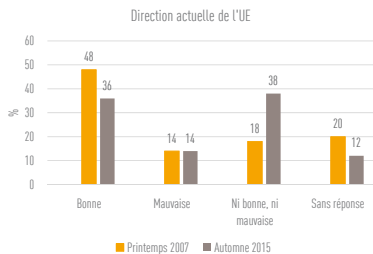
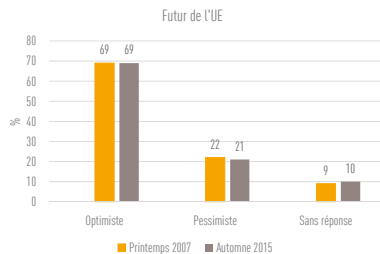
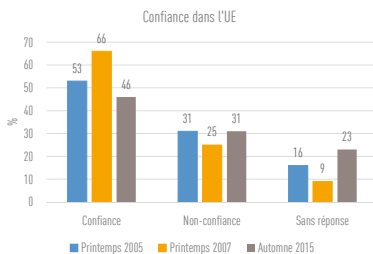
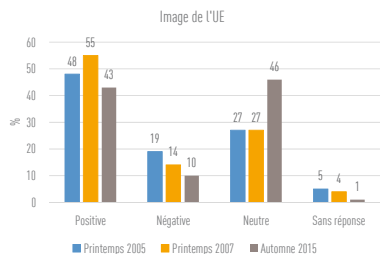
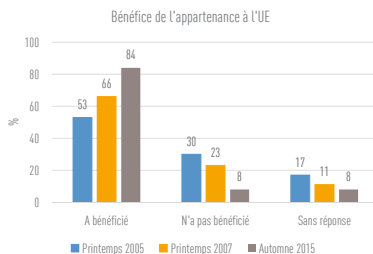
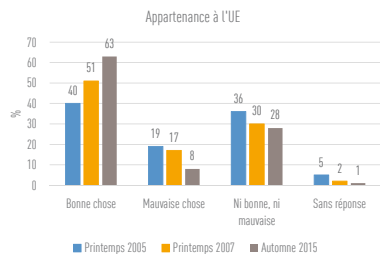
GRAPHIQUE XVIII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE LITUANIENNE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



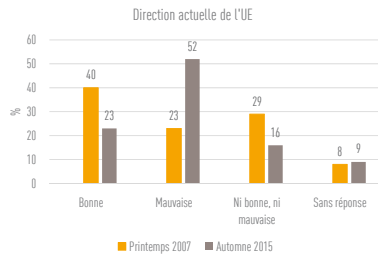
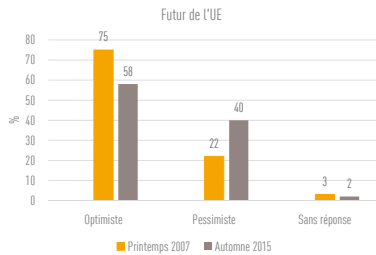
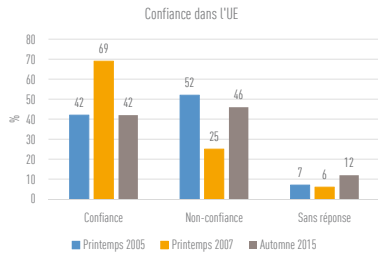
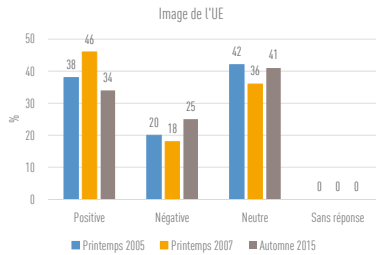
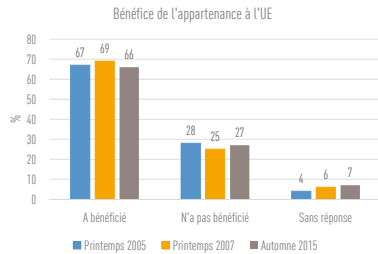
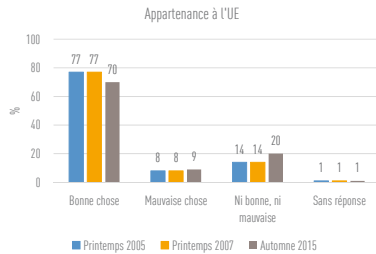
GRAPHIQUE XIX ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE LUXEMBOURGEOISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



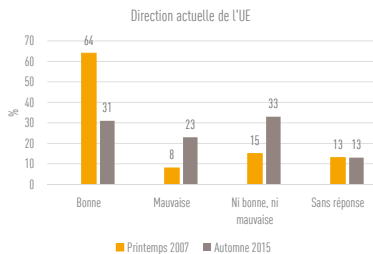
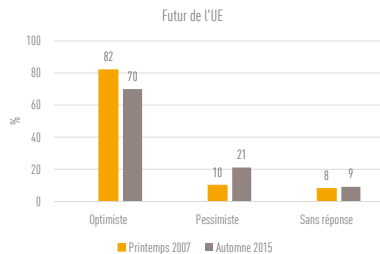
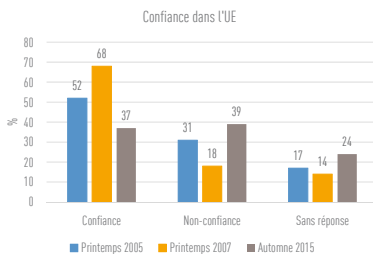
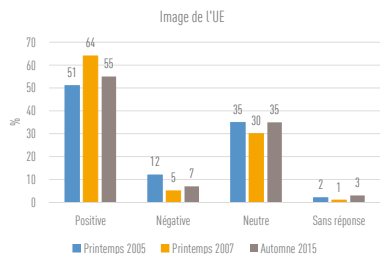
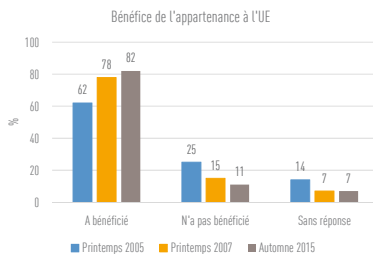
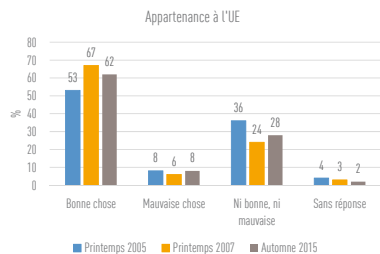
GRAPHIQUE XX ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE MALTAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



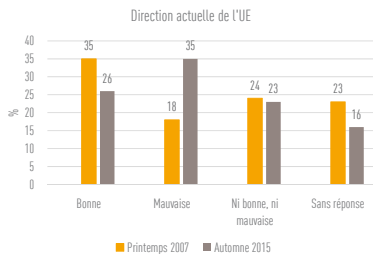
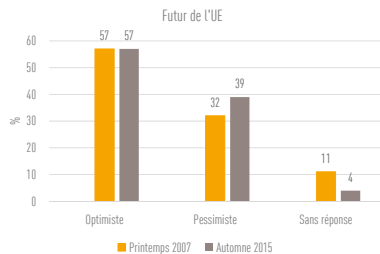
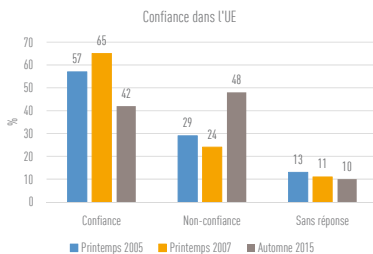
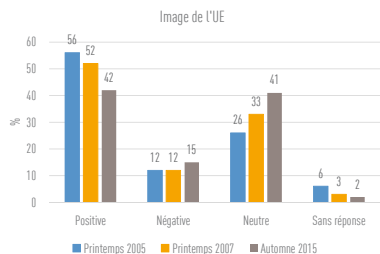
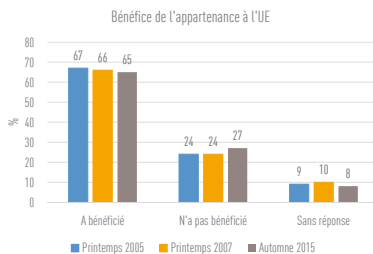
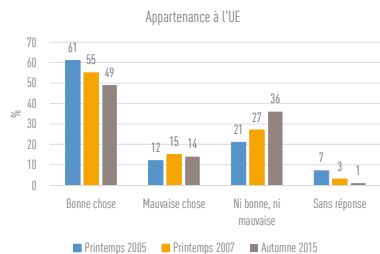
GRAPHIQUE XXI ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE NÉERLANDAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



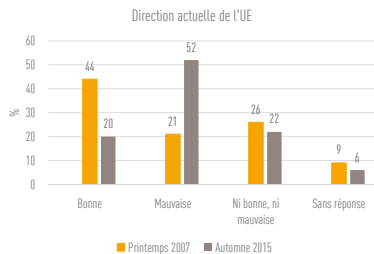
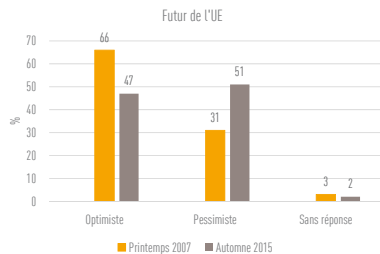
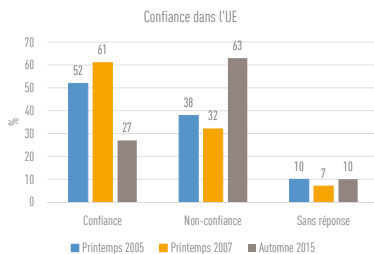
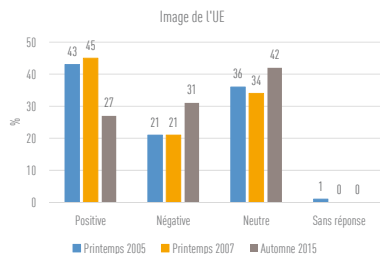
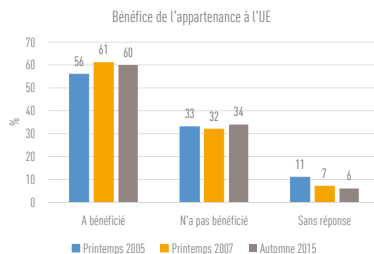
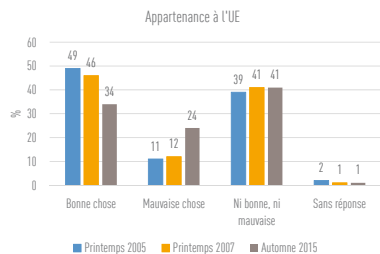
GRAPHIQUE XXII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE POLONAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



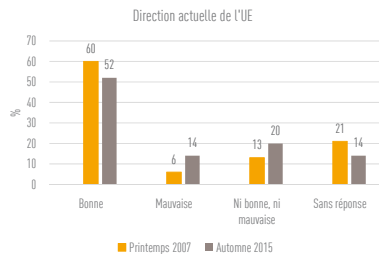
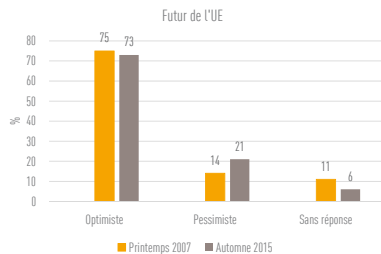
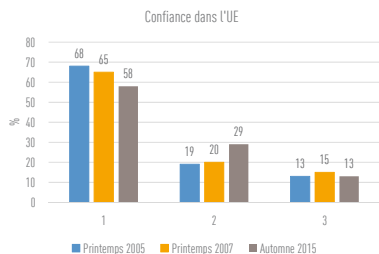
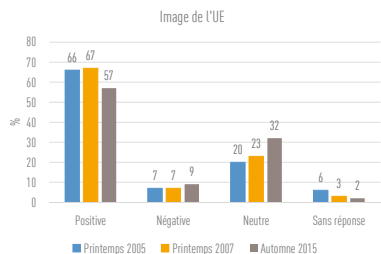
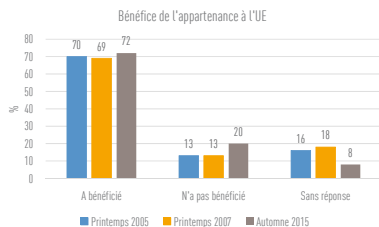
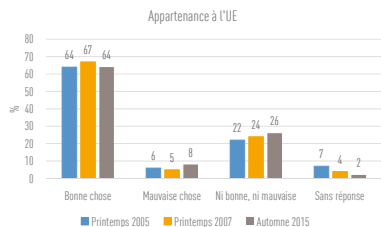
GRAPHIQUE XXIII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE PORTUGAISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



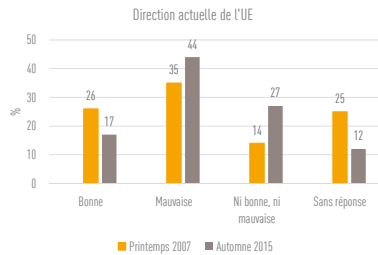
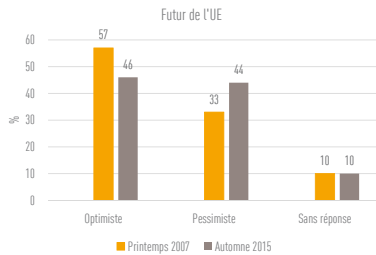
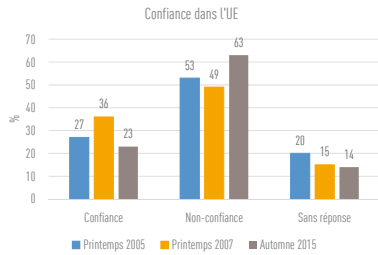
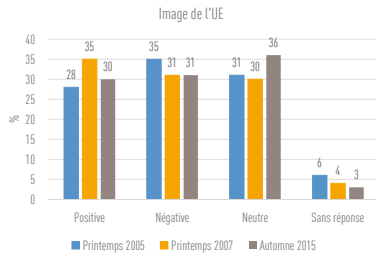
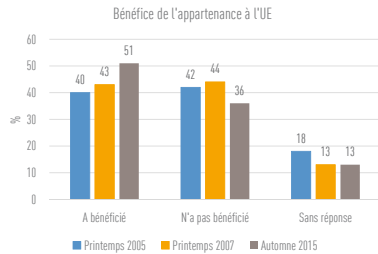
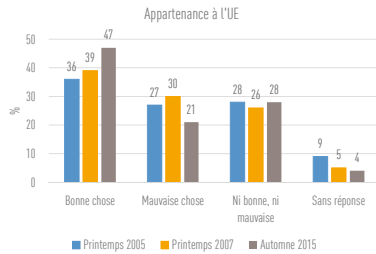
GRAPHIQUE XXIV ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



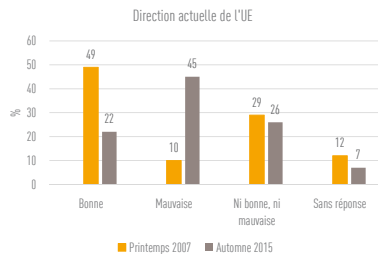
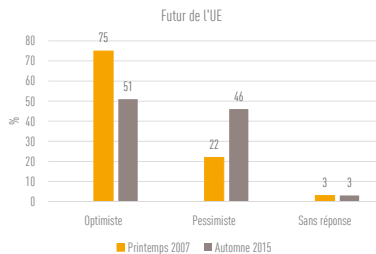
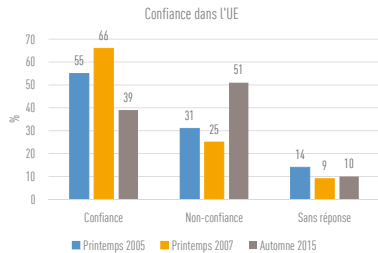
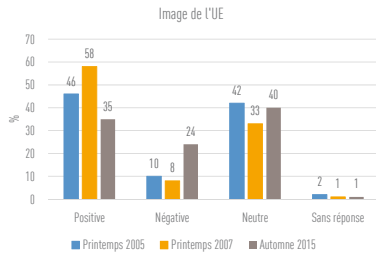
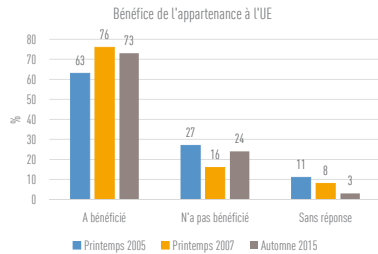
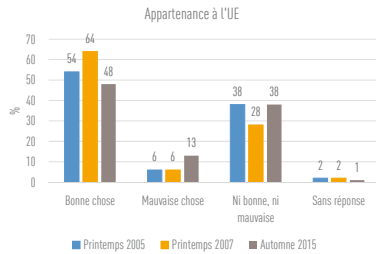
GRAPHIQUE XXV ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE ROUMAINE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



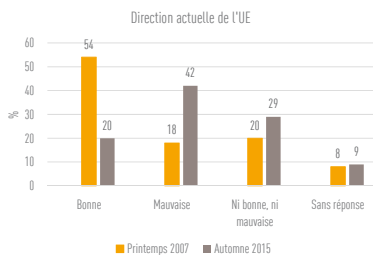
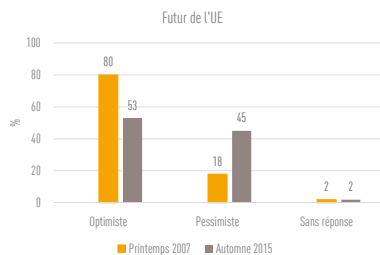
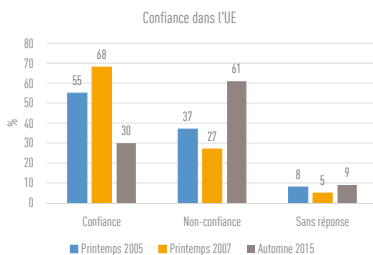
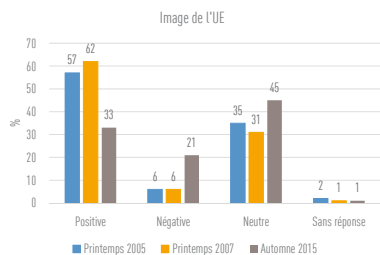
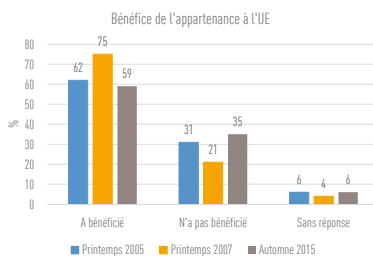
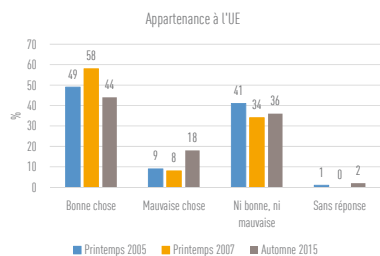
GRAPHIQUE XXVI ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE BRITANNIQUE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



GRAPHIQUE XXVII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE SLOVAQUE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



GRAPHIQUE XXVIII ► L'OPINION PUBLIQUE SLOVÈNE ET L'UE (2005-2015)



GRAPHIQUE XXIX ➤ L'OPINION PUBLIQUE SUÉDOISE ET L'UE (2005-2015)

